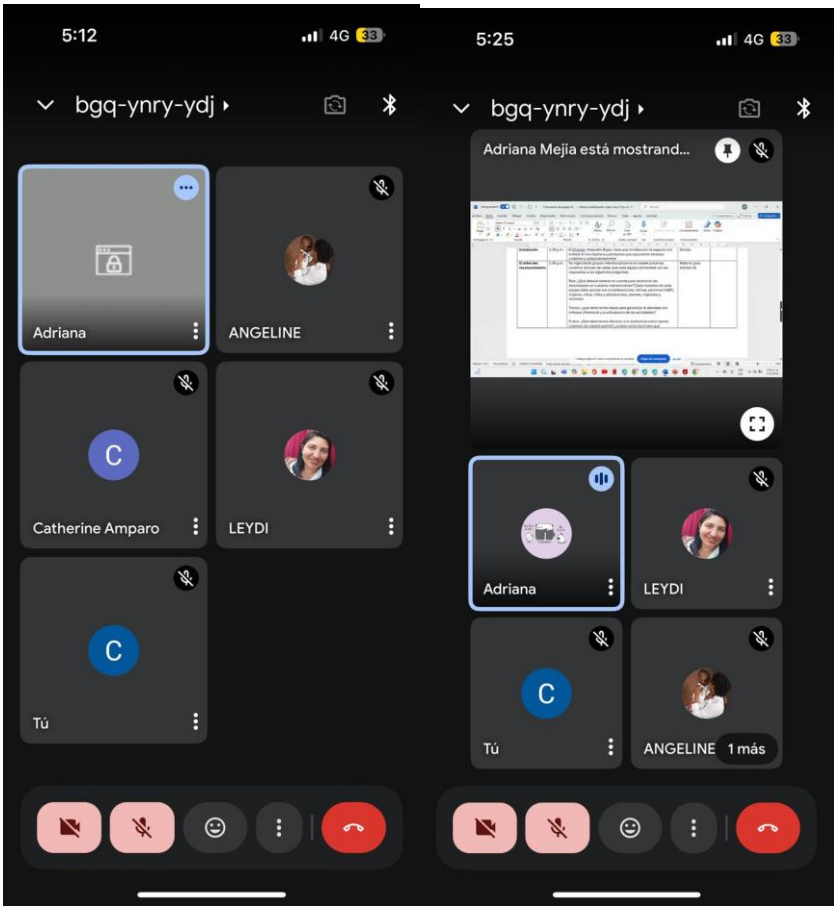
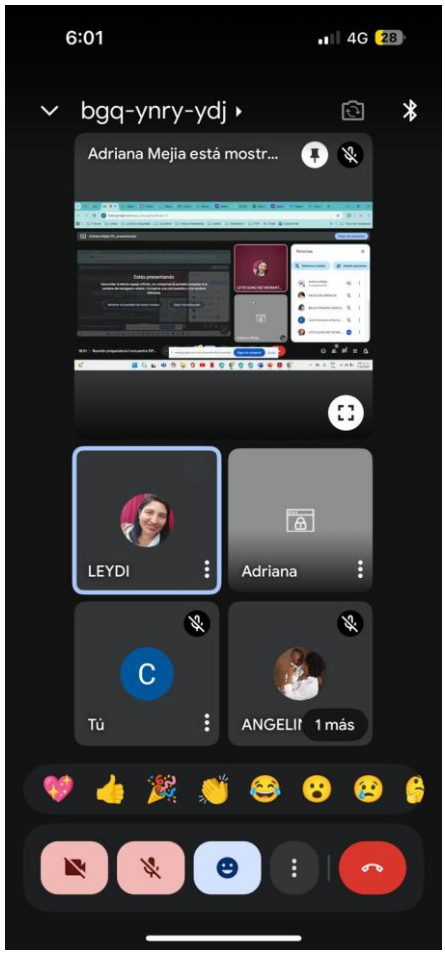

5:12
4G
bgq-ynry-ydj
Adriana
ANGELINE
C
Catherine Amparo
LEYDI
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Tú
5:25
4G
bgq-ynry-ydj
Adriana Mejia está mostrand...
Adriana
LEYDI
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ANGELINE
1 más


6:01
4G
bgq-ynry-ydj
Adriana Mejia está mostr...
LEYDI
Adriana
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Tú
1 más